

# Criminal Justice

The criminal justice major is designed to educate students to be critical thinkers, ethical problem solvers, and effective communicators. The program offers a comprehensive study of the criminal justice system, including law enforcement, criminal law and the judiciary, and corrections. Moreover, students will understand how these complex and interrelated systems relate to society, overall.

Students graduating from the program pursue diverse paths. For example, students have advanced to graduate and law schools. Other graduates have pursued careers in law enforcement, judicial administration, corrections, juvenile justice, and private security. Regardless of a student's orientation to the study of criminal justice, the program provides a unique blend of required and elective courses taught by experienced faculty. Students will be provided with a balanced and broad program of study, rooted in the liberal arts and social sciences. In addition, the curriculum offers opportunities for learning about practical applications in criminal justice, particularly through field trips and internships.

Criminal justice majors are also encouraged to supplement their education with studies in other areas. The major is structured to facilitate the ability to pursue a double-major or minor, which allows students to extend their knowledge as well as to provide flexibility with future career options. Students have pursued additional studies in a variety of areas such as business, psychology, political science, and social work, for instance. Students interested in forensic work may want to consider a double-major or minor in biology or chemistry (which now includes a forensic science track). Those interested in working as a game warden or conservation officer may consider a double-major in outdoor conservation. Courses in computer science or accounting may be particularly relevant for students interested in careers investigating white-collar crime. The pre-law minor is also available for students interested in pursuing a law degree after graduation.

The criminal justice major consists of 10 required and 2 elective courses, which provide students with a comprehensive understanding of criminal justice. All majors, including transfers, must complete CJ 299 Criminal Justice Information, Communication and Ethics as a prerequisite for 300 and 400 criminal justice courses.

Upon graduating, criminal justice majors should be able to: demonstrate knowledge of the scientific approach; communicate effectively in both the oral and written form; and critically analyze ethical dilemmas and make principled choices in the field of criminal justice.

## Career Opportunities

Law enforcement, legal and judicial administration, corrections, juvenile justice, private security.

## Criminal Justice Major

### Required:

CJ 101	Introduction To Criminal Justice	3
CJ 154	Criminology	3
CJ 203	Policing	3
CJ 244	Corrections	3
CJ 297	Criminal Law	3
CJ 299	Criminal Justice Information, Communication and Ethics	3
CJ 302	Criminal Justice Research Methods	3

CJ 305	White Collar Crime	3
CJ 365	Diversity and the Criminal Justice System	3
CJ 410	Senior Seminar	3

### Choose Two of the Following:

CJ 228	Juvenile Justice	3
CJ/HI 242	Crime and Culture in America	3
CJ 246	Criminal Investigation	3
CJ 350	Trial Evidence	3
CJ 355	Criminal Procedure	3
CJ 380	Sex Offenders	3
CJ 390	Special Topics in Criminal Justice	3
CJ 426	Media and Crime	3
CJ 428	Internship	3
EN 314	Law and Literature	3
HI 245	Recent American History	3
HI 306	20th Century American History of Race and Gender	3
PO 326	Politics and Public Policy	3
PO 335	State and Local Government	3

**Total Hours** 36

## Academic Requirements

Transfer students must take a minimum of 15 semester hours in their criminal justice major or minor at Mount Mercy. A student may enroll in and complete a maximum of 6 semester hours for CJ 428 Internship, although only 3 semester hours may be counted toward the major. Majors should follow a sequence of completion in order:

CJ 101	Introduction To Criminal Justice	3
CJ 299	Criminal Justice Information, Communication and Ethics	3
CJ 302	Criminal Justice Research Methods	3
CJ 410	Senior Seminar	3

In addition, criminal justice majors and minors must complete CJ 101 Introduction To Criminal Justice before enrolling in other criminal justice courses.

## Criminal Justice Minor

### Required:

CJ 101	Introduction To Criminal Justice	3
CJ 203	Policing	3
CJ 244	Corrections	3
CJ 297	Criminal Law	3
CJ 299	Criminal Justice Information, Communication and Ethics	3

**Choose one additional course from the criminal justice major curriculum** 3

**Total Hours** 18

*Note: Students must meet semester hour requirements and course prerequisites.*

The following is the typical sequence of courses required for the major\*:

### Freshman

Fall	Hours	Winter	Hours	Spring	Hours
Portal Course		3 CJ 203 (or Domain)		3 CO 101	3

Writing Competency	4		CJ 154	3	
CJ 101	3		Literature Domain	3	
Math Competency	3		Domain	3	
Domain	3		Domain	3	
	<b>16</b>		<b>3</b>		<b>15</b>
<b>Sophomore</b>					
<b>Fall</b>	<b>Hours</b>	<b>Winter</b>	<b>Hours</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Hours</b>
CJ 297		3 CJ 228 (or Domain)		3 CJ 244	3
CJ 299	3			CJ 246	3
Natural World Domain	4			Domain	3
Philosophy Domain	3			Elective	3
Domain	3			Elective	3
	<b>16</b>		<b>3</b>		<b>15</b>
<b>Junior</b>					
<b>Fall</b>	<b>Hours</b>	<b>Winter</b>	<b>Hours</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Hours</b>
CJ 302		3 CJ 350		3 CJ 305	3
Domain	3			Elective	3
CJ 428	3			CJ 355	3
Elective	3			Elective	3
	<b>12</b>		<b>3</b>		<b>12</b>
<b>Senior</b>					
<b>Fall</b>	<b>Hours</b>	<b>Winter</b>	<b>Hours</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Hours</b>
CJ 365		3 CJ 380		3 CJ 410	3
Elective	3			ME 450	1
Elective	3			Elective	3
Elective	3			Elective	3
				Elective	3
	<b>12</b>		<b>3</b>		<b>13</b>

**Total Hours: 123**

*Note: Elective courses could be used for a second major, a minor, a course of interest, internship or study abroad experience. Three Criminal Justice major electives are required.*

*Note: See the Curriculum section (<http://catalog.mtmercy.edu/curriculum/#corecurriculumtext>) for more information on Portal, Competency, Domain, and Capstone courses.*

**\*Disclaimer**

The course offerings, requirements, and policies of Mount Mercy University are under continual examination and revision. This *Catalog* presents the offerings, requirements, and policies in effect at the time of publication and in no way guarantees that the offerings, requirements, and policies will not change.

This plan of study represents a typical sequence of courses required for this major. It may not be applicable to every student. Students should contact a department faculty member to be sure of appropriate course sequence.

**Courses****CJ 101 Introduction To Criminal Justice: 3 semester hours**

This course is a review of the delivery of criminal justice services in the United States. Particular attention will be devoted to a modeling of the criminal process, the control of discretion within the various sub-processes, and the role of criminal justice in a democratic social order that emphasizes public accountability and the rule of law.

**CJ 154 Criminology: 3 semester hours**

This course is the study of the causes of crime in society, along with the implications for the United States criminal justice system. Students will evaluate research in the field, like biological developments related to DNA, and studies correlating social factors and crime. The underlying theoretical assumptions of criminal justice policies and organizations will also be analyzed.

**CJ 203 Policing: 3 semester hours**

This course includes an examination of the role of police in a free society. The course also reviews current research on policing, the concept of the rule of law, police behavior and subcultures, the historical evolution of the police, police selection and training, and the management and administration of police.

**CJ 228 Juvenile Justice: 3 semester hours**

This course includes an examination of juvenile delinquency and the juvenile justice process. The study includes an analysis of the evolution of *parens patriae*, and case law of the juvenile process from taking into custody through disposition.

**CJ 242 Crime and Culture in America: 3 semester hours**

This course explores the history of crime and the relationships between crime and culture in America. Major topics include the historical perspectives of crime and culture, cultural influences on crime and justice throughout history, and historical changes in the interpretation of crime.

**CJ 244 Corrections: 3 semester hours**

This course is the study of the history, philosophy, and practice of corrections. This course will include an analysis of corrections history and philosophy along with an examination of jails, prisons, probation, intermediate sanctions, and parole. The course will also cover legal developments in corrections, correctional trends, management and treatment of correctional populations, and problems facing correctional systems.

**CJ 246 Criminal Investigation: 3 semester hours**

This course includes a survey of the theory of scientific crime detection, investigation, interrogation, case presentation, and problems in criminal investigation. The content will include coverage of recent developments in forensic investigation such as DNA fingerprinting.

**CJ 297 Criminal Law: 3 semester hours**

This course introduces criminal law in the United States. The course examines the purposes and historical development of criminal law, and includes a discussion of the Constitutional limits on what behaviors can be criminalized. Students study the legal elements that must be proven to convict an individual. The course also considers parties to a crime, like accomplices and accessories, attempted crimes, and defenses to a crime (e.g., self-defense, insanity). Students will use the "case method," requiring them to critically analyze real-life legal cases.

**CJ 299 Criminal Justice Information, Communication and Ethics: 3 semester hours**

This course provides an opportunity for students to improve and apply reasoning skills in a criminal justice context, establishing a foundation for upper-level coursework. The course requires students to refine their communication and information research skills. Students will become adept at finding, evaluating, and properly citing research materials for the field of criminal justice. Special attention will also be given to ethical issues in criminal justice. For criminal justice majors, CJ 299 is a prerequisite for all 300- and 400-level criminal justice courses. Prerequisite: Grade of at least C- in core curriculum writing course.

**CJ 302 Criminal Justice Research Methods: 3 semester hours**

This course is an exploration of research in the field of criminal justice. Specifically, the course includes learning about research design, validity and reliability, data collection, secondary data analysis, levels of measurement, and hypothesis testing. Students will also learn how to analyze data and interpret statistical output. Prerequisites: CJ 299. A course in basic statistics is also suggested, but not required.

**CJ 305 White Collar Crime: 3 semester hours**

This course is a general survey reviewing both the nature and scope of white-collar crime. This course will explore crimes upon which society has placed little focus, yet at the same time have significant physical, fiscal, and social costs. Special emphasis is placed on the complexities of corporate crime and its effects on society. Prerequisite CJ 299.

**CJ 350 Trial Evidence: 3 semester hours**

This course is a study of the law governing the presentation of evidence at trial. Focus will be upon the various types of evidence, questions of competency, relevancy, and materiality, with special emphasis on the hearsay rule and its exceptions. The content will include the role of evidence in striking a theoretical balance between the defendant and the state in the pre-trial and trial adversary process. Prerequisites: CJ 297, CJ 299 and suggest CJ 355.

**CJ 355 Criminal Procedure: 3 semester hours**

This course is an examination of constitutional criminal procedure related to police stops, arrest, search and seizure, and interrogations. Emphasis is placed upon the role of criminal procedure in controlling police discretion in a democratic society. The fourth, fifth, and sixth amendments to the Bill of Rights are explored in-depth. Miranda warnings and the exclusionary rule are also studied. Prerequisite: CJ 299, suggest CJ 297.

**CJ 365 Diversity and the Criminal Justice System: 3 semester hours**

This course explores relationships between society and the criminal justice system. Particular attention is given to both past and contemporary relationships between the criminal justice system and historically marginalized groups. Issues of dissent and divergent perspectives on the role of the criminal justice system will also be examined. Prerequisite: CJ 299.

**CJ 380 Sex Offenders: 3 semester hours**

This course is a seminar on the contemporary topic of sex offenders. We will explore what constitutes a sex offense, examine different types of sex offenders, and study how society responds to these acts, victims, and offenders. Prerequisite: CJ 299.

**CJ 390 Special Topics in Criminal Justice: 3 semester hours**

This course provides the opportunity for a study of a significant topic, problem, or issue in criminal justice. This course may be repeated once for credit when content varies. Prerequisite: CJ 299.

**CJ 410 Senior Seminar: 3 semester hours**

This course is a study of select and highly contemporary criminal justice issues. The course format allows students to draw upon and integrate knowledge gained from previous courses and apply it in an area of individual, intensive research. The content will vary. Prerequisites: CJ 154, CJ 299, CJ 302.

**CJ 426 Media and Crime: 3 semester hours**

This course will focus on the interrelationships among media, crime, and the criminal justice system. Particular attention will be given to the construction of crime in the news and entertainment media, and how those constructions affect citizens' perception of the crime and the criminal justice system. Policy and legal implications of these perceptions will also be considered. Prerequisite: CJ 299.

**CJ 428 Internship: 3 semester hours**

This is an academically oriented practical experience gained through supervised work assignments with various governmental and private criminal justice-related agencies. The student will have the opportunity to contrast theory and practice. The internship is open to criminal justice majors of junior or senior status and with the consent of the internship coordinator. A student may enroll in and complete a maximum of six (6) semester hours for CJ 428 although only three (3) semester hours may be counted toward the major. The application deadlines are February 15 for summer internships, April 15 for fall internships, and September 15 for spring internships. Prerequisites: CJ 299, junior or senior in good standing, approved application, and consent of the internship coordinator. (1-6 semester hours).

**CJ 445 Independent Study: 3 semester hours**

Independent study courses are specially designed by the student and the instructor. This allows criminal justice majors to pursue research and/or study of a specific area of interest in criminal justice. Prerequisite: CJ 299 and instructor permission.